

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

Examination for General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

Civic Education

2030/2

Paper 2

Monday

14 AUGUST 2017

Additional material(s):

Answer Booklet

Time: 2 hours

Marks: 100

Instructions to Candidates

- 1 Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
- 2 Pull out the **Answer Booklet** from the question paper.
- 3 Write your answers in the Answer Booklet provided.
- 4 Write your **name, centre number and candidate number** in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
- 5 There are **three** sections in this paper.
- 6 Answer **all** questions from Section **A**.
- 7 Answer **four (4)** questions from Section **B**.
- 8 Answer **two (2)** questions from Section **C**.

Information for Candidates

- 1 You are advised to read carefully through the whole paper before choosing the questions you intend to answer.
- 2 **Cell phones are not allowed in the examination room.**

SECTION A (20 marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section using **one** word or **short phrase**.

- 1** What concept is used in reference to a political question regarding a vote of all qualified citizens? [1]
- 2** Which electoral system has the following features; "A candidate who scores the highest votes wins the election?" [1]
- 3** Mrs Chitema and her church mates were busy preparing meals for a marriage ceremony of her daughter Jane. In the process Mrs Kiti, her immediate neighbour went and joined them in the preparations. Which aspect of citizenship did Mrs Kiti exhibit? [1]
- 4** Mention any **two** characteristics of Human Rights? [2]
- 5** ... is the disguising, hiding or concealing the proceeds of crime such as stolen property or money so that it appears like it is from a clean and genuine source. [1]
- 6** Suggest any **one** factor that has a negative bearing on cultural diversity. [1]
- 7** Distinguish "over the counter substances" from "controlled substances". [2]
- 8** A person or an independent agent who links clients seeking insurance from an insurance company is known as ... [1]
- 9** Mr Kalibekantu was beaten at a market after a marketer shouted, "thief" in his direction. The police arrested him and kept him in police cells for two days before releasing him. Which one of his rights was violated? [1]
- 10** Mr Chilangamulilo a business man of Matebeto Village died intestate. He left K50,000 in his ZANACO Account. How much money will be allocated to the children? [1]
- 11** What is the effect of civil wars on the environment? [1]
- 12** Explain the concept sexual harassment. [2]
- 13** Why is Budgeting important for National Development? [2]
- 14** How is poverty associated with the negative aspect of Human Development? [2]
- 15** Namweene obtained a loan from a local lending institution with conditions attached and at a high interest rate. What kind of loan is this? [1]

[Total: 20 marks]

SECTION B [40 MARKS]

There are **seven (7)** questions in this section. Answer any **four** questions of your choice in the **Answer Booklet provided**.

- 1** Briefly explain each of the following concepts in relation to the Constitution.
- (a) Preamble [2]
 - (b) Supreme law of the land [2]
 - (c) Sovereignty [2]
 - (d) Separation of powers [2]
 - (e) Bill of rights [2]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 2** The Decentralisation Act was amended in 1991. This new Act introduced the three types of local councils and these were City, Municipal and District councils.
- (a) Why is decentralisation important? Give any **two** reasons. [2]
 - (b) (i) In which type of councils do we find Mayors and Town Clerks? [2]
 - (ii) Who heads the Administrative structure of a local Council [2]
 - (c) Before independence in 1964, the Native Authorities consisted of chiefs and other traditional leaders. Mention **two** duties that were performed by the Native Authorities. [2]
 - (d) Identify any **two** members of the local Council. [2]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 3** In every society, there are rules of behaviour in most cases unwritten. These rules which are also called social norms are meant to guide society. They provide a standard by which society is regarded. Briefly explain the following societal core values:
- (a) Co-operation [2]
 - (b) Hard work [2]
 - (c) Responsibility [2]
 - (d) Scientific advancement [2]
 - (e) Social Justice [2]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 4 Saving can be beneficial to different people in different ways.
- (a) Explain the concept "saving". [2]
 - (b) Give **two** reasons for saving money with a bank or other Financial Institutions. [2]
 - (c) The additional money earned on the money you save is called ... [1]
 - (d) Why should people invest? Suggest any **three** reasons. [3]
 - (e) State **two** ways in which people waste money. [2]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 5 Mrs Fuluti was on phone speaking to her friend when the husband entered the room where she was. Upon seeing the husband, Mrs Fuluti stopped the conversation. The husband became suspicious and grabbed the phone from her so that he could check for the details of the call. Thereafter Mr Fuluti started hitting his wife in the face, kicking her, pulling her hair and repeatedly knocking her head against the wall.
- (a) What is Gender-Based Violence? [1]
 - (b) Gender-Based Violence takes various forms, which form of violence, did Mrs Fuluti experience? [1]
 - (c) Mention any **two** common forms of violence in our communities today. [2]
 - (d) State **two** causes of Gender-Based Violence. [2]
 - (e) Mention **two** effects of Gender-Based Violence on a victim. [2]
 - (f) Identify any **two** institutions that address Gender Based Violence in the community. [2]

[10 marks]

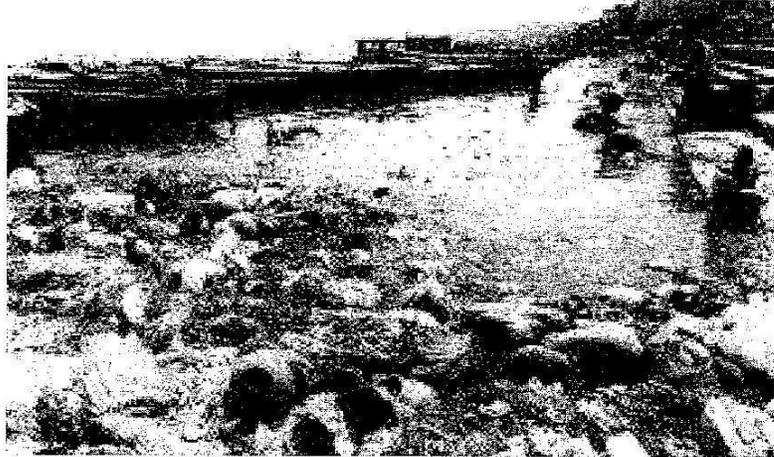
- 6 Study the table below and answer the questions that follow.

Country X	
Gross Domestic Product	K900,000,000
Gross National Product	K480,000,000
Total Population	K6,000,000

- (a) Explain the following concepts:
 - (i) Gross National Product [2]
 - (ii) Gross Domestic Product [2]
 - (iii) Per Capital Income [2]
- (b) Using the table above for country **X**, calculate the per Capital Income. [2]
- (c) Give any **two** obstacles to the development of any country. [2]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 7 Study the picture below and answer the questions that follow.



- (a) What environmental issue is shown in the picture above? [1]
- (b) What is the cause of the challenge above? [1]
- (c) Which **two (2)** provinces of Zambia are mainly affected by the issue mentioned above? [2]
- (d) (i) What are effluents [1]
- (ii) What impact do effluents have on the environment? [2]
- (e) Imagine you are living in an area faced with a challenge shown above. What **three (3)** suggestions would you give the local authority to address this issue? [3]

[Total: 10 marks]

SECTION C

Essay Questions [40 Marks]

This section consists of **five (5)** essay questions. Answer **two (2)** questions using the Answer Book Provided. Question **one (1)** is compulsory. Choose the **other** question from the remaining **four (4)**.

- 1** What are Human Rights? Explain the significance of Human Rights.
How are Human Rights violated? [2:6:12]

- 2** Analyse the causes of corruption. What are the effects of corruption
on investment in any given society? [16:4]

- 3** What are Civil Society Organisations? Explain the roles of Civil Society
in Zambia's governance system. [2:18]

- 4** Describe Structural Violence. Identify methods of promoting peace. [6:14]

- 5** **(a)** What is "International Trade"?

- (b)** Briefly explain the following concepts in relation to International Trade.
 - (i)** Terms of Trade
 - (ii)** Balance of Trade
 - (iii)** Balance of Payment [4:4:4:8]

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